

# DAVČNI SISTEM

## UČNI NAČRT PREDMETA/COURSE SYLLABUS

Predmet: Course title:	DAVČNI SISTEM TAX SYSTEM
Članica nosilka/UL Member:	UL FU

Študijski programi in stopnja Uprava, prva stopnja, visokošolski strokovni	Študijska smer Ni členitve (študijski program)	Letnik 2. letnik	Semestri 1. semester	Izbirnost obvezni

Univerzitetna koda predmeta/University course code:	0060885
Koda učne enote na članici/UL Member course code:	1614

Predavanja /Lectures	Seminar /Seminar	Vaje /Tutorials	Klinične vaje /Clinical tutorials	Druge oblike študija /Other forms of study	Samostojno delo /Individual student work	ECTS
45		30		65	70	7

Nosilec predmeta/Lecturer:	Maja Klun
Vrsta predmeta/Course type:	Obvezni/Core

Jeziki/Languages:	Predavanja/Lectures:	Angleščina, Slovenščina
	Vaje/Tutorial:	Angleščina, Slovenščina

Pogoji za vključitev v delo oz. za opravljanje študijskih obveznosti:

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### Vsebina:

- Uvod v obdavčenje
- Davčna služba in davčni postopek
- Dohodnina in drugi davki na določene dohodke
- Davek od dohodka pravnih oseb
- Davki na potrošnjo
- Ostali davki na promet blaga in storitev
- Premoženjski davki
- Davki povezani z igrami na srečo
- Okoljski davki
- Prispevki za socialno varnost
- Davki in EU
- Davčna politika

### Content (Syllabus outline):

- Introduction to taxation
- Tax administration and tax procedure
- Personal income tax and other taxes on specific income
- Corporate income tax
- Sales taxes
- Other taxes on goods and services
- Property taxation
- Gambling taxation
- Environmental taxes
- Social security contributions
- Tax system and EU
- Tax policy

### Temeljna literatura in viri/Readings:

- Klun, M., Stanimirović, T. (2024). *Davčni sistem*. FU, Ljubljana.

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| 2. Jerovšek, T., Kovač, P. (2010). <i>Posebni upravni postopki</i> , 2.poglavlje. Fakulteta za upravo, Ljubljana. |
| 3. Salanie, B. (2011). <i>The Economics of Taxation</i> . MIT Press, poglavji 1 in 8.                             |
| 4. Izbrani članki dodani v e-učilnico   |

**Cilji in kompetence:**

**Cilji**

Študent:

- razume delovanje davčnega sistema,
- je usposobljen za analiziranje različnih davčnih obveznosti,
- razčleni delovanje organov, ki so povezani z obdavčenjem,
- kritično ovrednoti pomen davčnega sistema,
- spozna vplive regulative EU na nacionalni davčni sistem.

**Predmetno specifične kompetence:**

- obvladovanje vseh pomembnih davčnih obveznosti,
- sposobnost izračunavanja in izpolnjevanja davčnih obveznosti,
- sposobnost povezovanja teorije in prakse na davčnem področju,
- sposobnost povezovanja vsebine in načina izpolnjevanja davčnih obveznosti.

**Objectives and competences:**

**Objectives**

Student:

- understand tax system functioning,
- is capable to analyse different tax obligations,
- breaks down the role of tax administration institutions,
- critically assess basic elements of taxation,
- learn how EU regulation influence national tax system.

**Subject-specific competences:**

- to recognise the obligations under each tax,
- To fulfil major tax obligations,
- to marry theory and practise in the field,
- to connect the tax procedure and obligation.

**Predvideni študijski rezultati:**

Študent

- razume pojme povezane z obdavčenjem,
- izračuna davčne obveznosti (npr. dohodnino, davek od dobitkov od iger na srečo...)
- opredeli zavezance za posamezni davek
- aplicira znanje v realne primere iz prakse
- razume in zna slediti določila materialne davčne zakonodaje

**Intended learning outcomes:**

Student

- will understand basic concept of taxation
- will be able to fulfil tax obligation (ie. personal income tax, gambling tax, etc.)
- define the tax payer
- will be able to argue real case studies
- will understand and promptly track changes in tax system.

**Metode poučevanja in učenja:**

1. priprava študenta na predavanja
2. predavanje
3. priprava študenta na vaje
4. vaje
5. e-učenje
6. študija primera
7. problemsko učenje

**Learning and teaching methods:**

1. student preparations for lectures
2. lecture
3. student preparations for tutorials
4. tutorials
5. e-learning
6. case study
7. problem based learning

**Načini ocenjevanja:**

**Delež/Weight**

**Assessment:**

1. pisni in/ali ustni izpit in/ali izpit opravljen s kolokvijema	100,00 %	1. written and/or oral exam and/or exam passed with two tests
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**Ocenjevalna lestvica:**

5 - 10, pri čemer velja, da je pozitivna ocena od 6 - 10

**Grading system:**

5 - 10, a student passes the exam if he is graded from 6 to 10

**Reference nosilca/Lecturer's references:**

- KLUN, Maja, KOVAČ, Polonca. The impact of the case-law of the Court of Justice of the European Union on the imposition of excise duties and taxation regulation in Slovenia. V: MĄCZYŃSKI, Dominik (ur.). *The impact of CJEU case-law on excise duty regulations in selected EU member states*, (Adam Mickiewicz University Law Books, no. 17). Wydanie 1. Poznań: Wydawnictwo Naukowe UAM. 2021, str. 167-180.
- KLUN, Maja. Slovenian experiences and lessons from tax reforms. V: BLAŽIĆ, Helena (ur.), GRDINIĆ, Maja (ur.). *Tax policy and fiscal consolidation in Croatia*. Rijeka: University of Rijeka, Faculty of Economics and Business. 2017, str. 50-59.
- KOVAČ, Polonca, KLUN, Maja. An analysis of the Slovenian tax administration response during COVID-19 : between normative measures and economic reality. *Economic and business review*, ISSN 2335-4216, 2021, vol. 23, iss. 4, str. 234-250.